

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

### Review

Using your notes, labs, and worksheets answer the following questions completely.

1. Circle the following pieces of nucleic acids if they represent **DNA only**, Put a square around it if it represents **RNA only**, and leave it alone if it cannot be determined.

**AAU TTG AAG ACGCTCA AAGGUUC ATCTC GGUG AACCGG**  
**UUA CCGGCA TTACTIONT GGUCCUC AACGGCA ACTG**

2. Define the term nucleotide \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

3. Determining if the following base pairs are correct by circling the incorrect pairs.

A-T C-G G-G T-A A-U T-U C-G A-G C-A U-G U-C U-A

4. What is the function (job) of DNA? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

5. Where is DNA located in the cell? \_\_\_\_\_

6. What is the job of m-RNA? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

7. How is m-RNA formed? \_\_\_\_\_

8. What are 2 differences between DNA and RNA? a). \_\_\_\_\_

b). \_\_\_\_\_

9. What is the shape of a DNA molecule? \_\_\_\_\_

10. What is the function of t-RNA? \_\_\_\_\_

11. What is a codon? \_\_\_\_\_

12. How many bases does each codon contain? \_\_\_\_\_

13. What does a codon code for? \_\_\_\_\_

14. Using your codon chart, determine the amino acids for the following m-RNA codons.

AUG \_\_\_\_\_ CUC \_\_\_\_\_

GGU \_\_\_\_\_ ACC \_\_\_\_\_

UCU \_\_\_\_\_

15. What is the function of the ribosome? \_\_\_\_\_

16. Define transcription. \_\_\_\_\_

17. Define translation. \_\_\_\_\_

18. What is the difference between DNA and RNA?